

Date 22/07/2026

Lithgow City Council
PO Box 19,
180 Mort Street
Lithgow NSW 2790

Attention: Jemma Houlison, Waste Compliance Officer

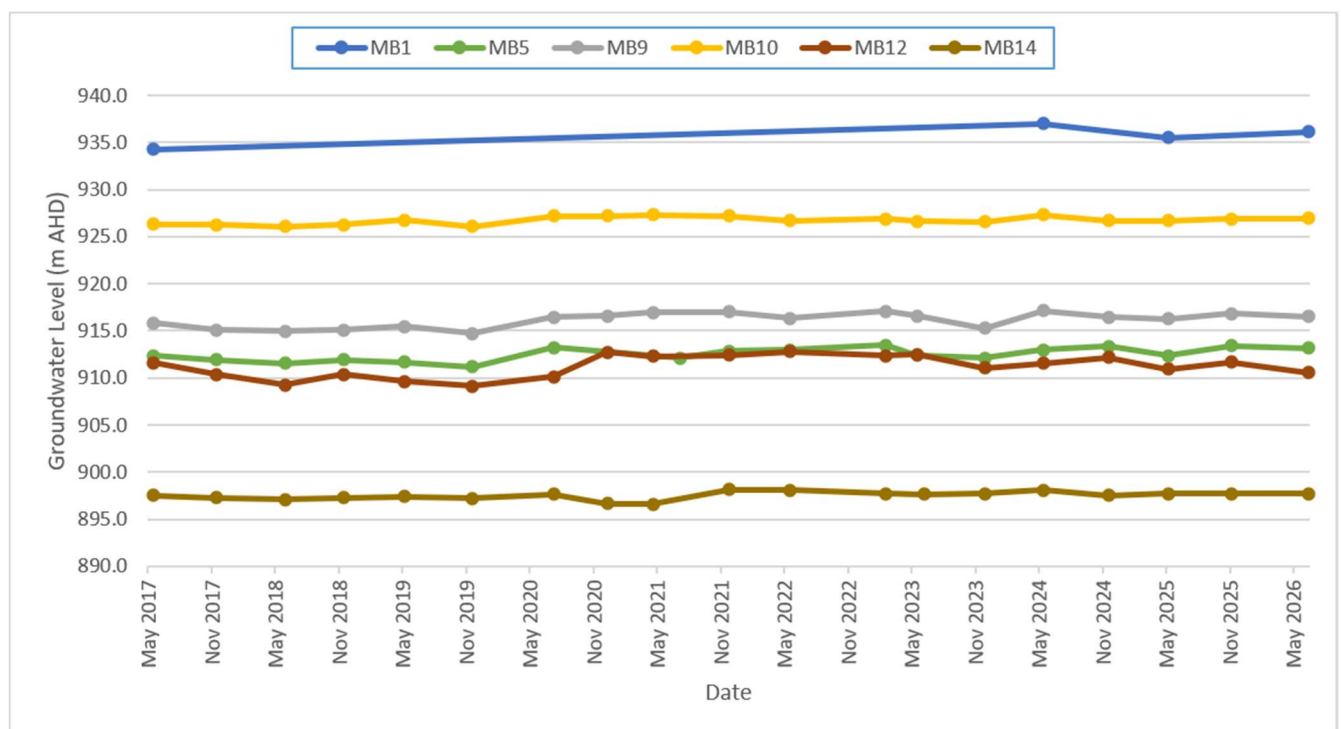
Environmental Monitoring of Lithgow Solid Waste Facility, Under Environment Protection Licence (EPL) 6004 – June 2026

Amey has completed scheduled groundwater and accumulated landfill gas monitoring at Lithgow Solid Waste Facility, located off Geordie Street, Lithgow on 16 June 2026. Leachate discharge monitoring from point LW1 was also conducted.

Groundwater Levels

Groundwater was gauged at six (6) groundwater monitoring bores across the site. Groundwater gauging data is included in **Table 1** (attached), and elevation trends are shown on **Figure 1**:

Figure 1 – Lithgow Solid Waste Facility – Groundwater Elevations



Groundwater observations were as follows:

- Groundwater was recorded to be present in monitoring bore MB1, noting that the presence of groundwater at this location has historically only been present on intermittently.
- Depths to groundwater ranged from 2.56 metres below ground level (mbgl) at MB5, to 12.46 mbgl at MB9. Corrected groundwater elevations ranged from 897.72 metres Australian Height Datum (mAHD) at MB14, to 936.10 mAHD at MB1.
- Inference of groundwater elevations, calculated from available survey data from installed groundwater monitoring bores, indicate a flow direction to the south-west.

Groundwater Quality

Groundwater samples were able to be collected from bores MB1, MB5, MB9, MB10, MB12 and MB14. Samples were couriered to SGS Laboratories in Alexandria, NSW, who are NATA accredited to perform the scheduled analysis. Results of analysis are included in **Table 2** (attached), and laboratory certificates have also been appended to this letter.

Groundwater quality has been assessed by comparison to criteria (where available) adopted from Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council (ANZECC) Agriculture and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand (ARMCANZ) *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality 2000* – Primary Industries: Water quality for irrigation and general water use.

- Laboratory measured pH ranged from 4.2 at MB12 to 6.8 at MB14. The pH of groundwater at MB1 (5.5), MB10 (5.8), and MB12 (4.2) was outside the guideline range considered suitable for pumping, irrigation, and stock watering (6.0 to 8.5 pH units).
- Electrical conductivity (EC) ranged from 75 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ at MB1 to 1,300 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ at MB5.
- Total dissolved solids (TDS) ranged from 50 mg/L at MB1 to 820 mg/L at MB5. TDS concentrations remained below the livestock watering 'loss of production' tolerance limit for the most susceptible livestock category, poultry (3,000 mg/L – ANZECC & ARMCANZ, 2000).
- The chemical oxygen demand (COD) of groundwater samples ranged from below the laboratory limit of reporting (LOR) of 10 mg/L at MB10 and MB14 to 26 mg/L at MB1.
- Total alkalinity in groundwater ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 5 mgCaCO₃/L at MB12 to 420 mgCaCO₃/L at MB5. Alkalinity of groundwater exceeded the guideline hardness value for potential fouling of waters (350 mg/L) at MB5 (420 mgCaCO₃/L) and MB14 (360 mgCaCO₃/L).
- Groundwater chloride concentrations ranged from 7.4 mg/L at MB1 to 300 mg/L at MB12. All concentrations remained below the guideline value for protection of moderately sensitive crops (350 mg/L).
- Fluoride concentrations in groundwater were recorded as below the LOR of 0.1 mg/L at all monitoring bores. All concentrations remained below the guideline value of 1 mg/L for long-term irrigation use (up to 100 years).
- Sulfate concentrations in groundwater ranged from 1.3 mg/L at MB9 to 140 mg/L at MB12.
- Calcium concentrations ranged from 3.7 mg/L at MB1 to 110 mg/L at MB5.
- Magnesium concentrations ranged from 2.8 mg/L at MB1 to 30 mg/L at MB14.
- Potassium concentrations ranged from 1.9 mg/L at MB10 to 53 mg/L at MB5.
- Sodium concentrations ranged from 5.1 mg/L at MB1 to 120 mg/L at MB12. Sodium concentrations remained below the guideline level for irrigation to moderately sensitive crops (<230 mg/L).
- Ammonia concentrations in groundwater ranged from 0.07 mgN/L at MB10 to 11 mgN/L at MB12.
- Nitrate concentrations ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 0.005 mgN/L at MB14 to 4.1 mgN/L at MB5.

- Phosphorus concentrations in groundwater ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 0.02 mg/L at MB10, MB12, and MB14 to 0.37 mg/L at MB1. Phosphorus concentrations at MB1 (0.37 mg/L) and MB5 (0.15 mg/L) were above the guideline value of 0.05 mg/L for long-term irrigation use (up to 100 years).
- Aluminium concentrations in groundwater ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 0.005 mg/L at MB5, MB9, and MB14 to 4.9 mg/L at MB12. All aluminium concentrations in groundwater remained below the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 5 mg/L.
- Hexavalent chromium concentrations were below the laboratory LOR of 0.004 mg/L at all monitoring points. Total chromium concentrations in groundwater ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 0.001 mg/L at MB5, MB9, MB10, MB12, and MB14 to 0.002 mg/L at MB1. Concentrations of hexavalent chromium remained below the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 0.1 mg/L.
- Iron concentrations ranged from below the laboratory LOR of 0.005 mg/L at MB14 to 31 mg/L at MB12. Iron concentrations at monitoring points MB9 (1.1 mg/L) and MB12 (31 mg/L) exceeded the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 0.2 mg/L.
- Manganese concentrations ranged from 0.012 mg/L at MB1 to 4.2 mg/L at MB9. Manganese concentrations at locations MB5 (0.94 mg/L), MB9 (4.2 mg/L), and MB12 (1.2 mg/L) exceeded the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 0.2 mg/L.
- Total organic carbon (TOC) in groundwater ranged from 1.1 mg/L at MB10 to 8.6 mg/L at MB5.
- Total phenols were recorded at concentrations below the laboratory LOR of 0.05 mg/L at all groundwater monitoring points.
- Organochlorine pesticides and organophosphorus pesticides were below respective laboratory LORs at all groundwater monitoring points.
- Total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) and total recoverable hydrocarbons (TRH) were below respective laboratory LORs at all groundwater monitoring points, with the exception of MB1 and MB12:
 - TPH C₁₅-C₂₈ fraction at MB1 (150 µg/L).
 - TPH C₁₀-C₃₆ fraction at MB1 (150 µg/L).
 - TRH C₁₀-C₄₀ fraction at MB1 (180 µg/L).
 - TRH >C₁₆-C₃₄ (F3) fraction at MB1 (180 µg/L).
 - TPH C₆-C₉ fraction at MB12 (85 µg/L).
 - TRH C₆-C₁₀ fraction at MB12 (94 µg/L).
 - TRH C₆-C₁₀ minus BTEX (F1) fraction at MB12 (94 µg/L).

Leachate

The leachate sample collected from LW1 was couriered to SGS Laboratories in Alexandria, NSW, who are NATA accredited to perform the scheduled analysis. Results of analysis are included in **Table 2** (attached), and laboratory certificates have also been appended to this letter.

Leachate quality has been assessed by comparison to criteria (where available) adopted from Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council (ANZECC) Agriculture and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand (ARMCANZ) *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality 2000 – Primary Industries: Water quality for irrigation and general water use*.

- Laboratory measured pH was recorded at 6.5, noted to be slightly acidic.
- Total alkalinity was recorded at 170 mg/L, which remained below the guideline hardness value for potential fouling of waters (350 mg/L).

- The recorded chloride concentration was 200 mg/L, below the guideline value for protection of moderately sensitive crops (350 mg/L).
- The fluoride concentration of leachate was recorded at 0.19 mg/L, below the guideline value of 1 mg/L for long-term irrigation use (up to 100 years).
- The leachate sulfate concentration was recorded at 37 mg/L.
- Calcium in leachate was recorded at 64 mg/L.
- Magnesium in leachate was recorded at 20 mg/L.
- Potassium in leachate was recorded at 25 mg/L.
- Sodium in leachate was recorded at 98 mg/L, remaining below the guideline level for irrigation to moderately sensitive crops (230 mg/L).
- Total organic carbon (TOC) was recorded at 6.2 mg/L.
- The ammonia concentration of leachate was recorded at 0.15 mgN/L.
- The nitrate concentration of leachate was recorded at 1.2 mgN/L.
- Iron in leachate was recorded at 0.013 mg/L, below the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 0.2 mg/L.
- Manganese in leachate was recorded at 0.31 mg/L, which exceeded the long-term (up to 100 years) irrigation guideline concentration of 0.2 mg/L.
- Total phenolics in leachate were recorded at below the laboratory LOR of 0.05 mg/L.

Accumulated Landfill Gas Monitoring

Accumulated (building) gas methane monitoring is conducted using a zeroed and calibrated methane gas detector, currently the Ventis MX4 Gas Meter. The threshold level for closer investigation and potential action is 12,500 parts per million (1.25 % v/v) of methane in any building on the facility or within 250 m of landfilled areas. If methane is detected above this limit, daily testing is recommended until ventilation or other measures have controlled the methane concentration. The monitoring frequency is in accordance with EPL requirements.

The following procedure is used to monitor accumulated landfill gas:

- Before starting, prepare field notebook and check that gas analyser is working. Date, time and person(s) conducting monitoring are all recorded.
- All enclosed buildings within 250 m of active or capped areas of landfill are monitored. All rooms are investigated, with the gas meter allowed to detect for a period of approximately one minute in each.
- Starting in the middle of each room, with the instrument probe at head height, the ambient concentration of methane present is recorded. Locations or features such as service ingress points, floor cracks / penetrations, skirting boards and joins between walls and floors are subsequently investigated.
- Larger spaces also have a perimeter walk conducted as well as investigation of alcoves and pits.
- The highest concentration of methane found at any location in each structure is recorded.

Gas concentrations in buildings and sheds within the required monitoring distance of 250 metres of filled areas were all below the respective threshold concentration of 1.25 % (v/v) during the monthly monitoring rounds conducted in December 2025 to June 2026. Results of gas monitoring are included in **Table 3** (attached)

The next routine monitoring for groundwater, leachate and accumulated landfill gas is scheduled for November 2026. Surface water monitoring is required to take place any calendar month when a

surface water discharge is recorded. Please do not hesitate to contact us with any questions or comments you may have regarding this report.

Yours sincerely,

Brendan Stuart

Senior Environmental Scientist

No. of Attachments – 5:

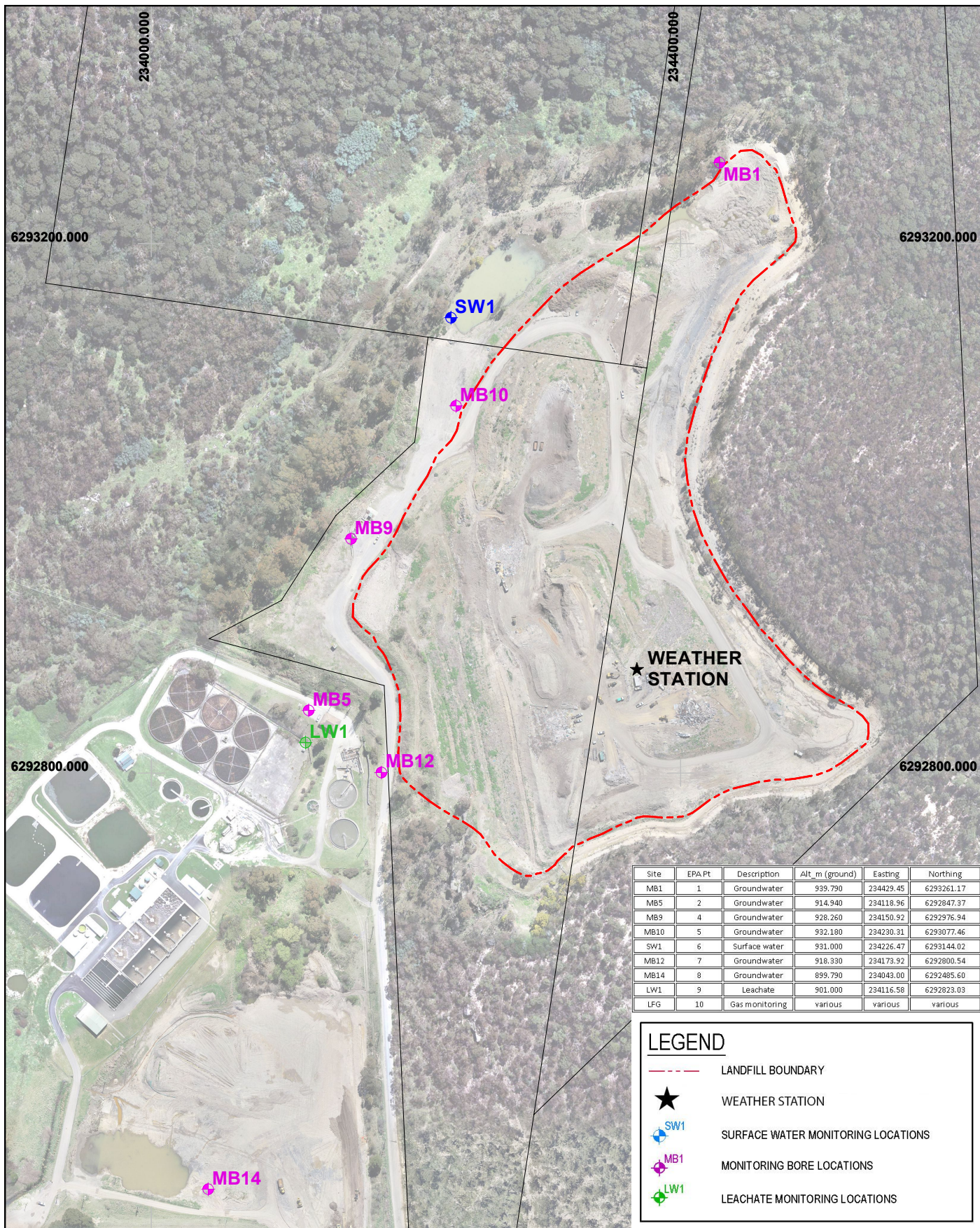
Environmental Monitoring Point Locations

Table 1 – Groundwater Level Measurements

Table 2 – Results of Laboratory Analyses (Groundwater & Leachate) – June 2026

Table 3 – Accumulated Landfill Gas Monitoring – December 2025 to June 2026

SGS Laboratories Analytical Report – June 2026



DRAWING No:

LCC-MONIT_PLAN

CLIENT: LITHGOW CITY COUNCIL
 CEH REF: 3/668TH
 SURVEY: MONITORING PLAN
 PROPERTY: LITHGOW SOLID WASTE DEPOT
 LOCALITY: 62 GEORDIE STREET, HERMITAGE FLAT, NSW

0 50 100

SCALE: 1:4000(A4)

NOTES:
 MGA COORDINATES AND AHD DATUM
 BOUNDARIES HAVE NOT BEEN SURVEYED
 Border size = 185mm x 272mm on A4 paper.



CEH SURVEY
 CONSULTING LAND, ENGINEERING AND MINING SURVEYORS
 "Astrolabe" 1 Rutherford Lane,
 LITHGOW 2790
 ABN: 68 056 544 551 Office: (02) 6351 2281
 Email: survey@ceh.com.au Website: www.ceh.com.au



DATE	18-03-2022
AMENDED	
SURVEYOR	TH
DRAWN	TH
CHECKED	

TABLE 1: LITHGOW SOLID WASTE FACILITY - GROUNDWATER LEVEL RESULTS

Ground Water Levels: 16-Jun-26

Piezometer Details:

	Ground Elev (mAHD)	Stickup (m)	Elevation Top PVC (mAHD)	Date	Measured (m)	GWL (mAHD)	Well Depth (m)	Well Base (mAHD)	Water Column (m)
MB1	939.790	0.86	940.650	16/06/2026	4.55	936.10	6.5	934.15	1.95
MB5	914.940	0.80	915.740	16/06/2026	2.56	913.18	9.8	905.94	7.24
MB9	928.260	0.69	928.950	16/06/2026	12.46	916.49	17.1	911.85	4.64
MB10	932.180	0.73	932.910	16/06/2026	5.94	926.97	13.7	919.21	7.76
MB12	918.330	0.76	919.090	16/06/2026	8.55	910.54	22.3	896.84	13.70
MB14	899.790	0.78	900.570	16/06/2026	2.85	897.72	17.7	882.87	14.85

Definitions:

Stickup:	Height of piezometer pipe above ground surface.
Ground Elev:	Actual elevation of ground at the piezometer relative to an arbitrary datum. All ground elevations are measured to the same datum, hence Piezo GWLs are relative to each other.
GWL:	Actual elevation of groundwater at the piezometer relative to an arbitrary datum.
Measured:	Depth of groundwater measured from the top of the piezometer pipe.

Date	MB1		MB5		MB9		MB10		MB12		MB14	
	Measured	GWL (mAHD)	Measured	GWL (mAHD)	Measured	GWL (mAHD)	Measured	GWL (mAHD)	Measured	GWL (mAHD)	Measured	GWL (mAHD)
25-Oct-11	NMWL		3.20	912.54	12.62	916.33	5.77	927.14	8.69	910.40	2.80	897.77
8-Feb-12	5.85	934.80	3.26	912.48	12.71	916.24	5.83	927.08	8.77	910.32	NMWL	
15-Mar-12	3.11	937.54	2.29	913.45	11.56	917.39	5.51	927.40	7.95	911.14	2.64	897.93
24-Apr-12	NMWL		2.55	913.19	12.10	916.85	5.78	927.13	8.24	910.85	2.67	897.90
31-May-12	5.55	935.10	3.07	912.67	12.73	916.22	6.04	926.87	8.43	910.66	2.64	897.93
30-Oct-12	NMWL		3.29	912.45	13.33	915.62	6.19	926.72	8.90	910.19	3.11	897.46
17-Apr-13	5.81	934.84	2.87	912.87	12.80	916.15	6.10	926.81	8.50	910.59	2.91	897.66
23-Oct-13	NMWL		3.44	912.30	13.60	915.35	6.35	926.56	9.01	910.08	3.09	897.48
2-Apr-14	4.90	935.75	3.98	911.76	13.66	915.29	5.75	927.16	9.04	910.05	3.20	897.37
2-Jun-14	NMWL		3.96	911.78	NMWL		NMWL		NMWL		NMWL	
21-Oct-14	NMWL		3.81	911.93	13.13	915.82	6.01	926.90	8.89	910.20	2.97	897.60
21-Apr-15	NMWL		3.56	912.18	13.19	915.76	6.26	926.65	9.06	910.03	3.27	897.30
13-Oct-15	NMWL		3.34	912.40	13.30	915.65	6.30	926.61	8.35	910.74	3.06	897.51
15-May-17	6.36	934.30	3.37	912.38	13.09	915.86	6.58	926.34	7.45	911.64	3.05	897.52
13-Nov-17	NMWL		3.80	911.94	13.84	915.11	6.63	926.28	8.70	910.39	3.29	897.28
29-May-18	NMWL		4.19	911.55	13.99	914.96	6.83	926.08	9.84	909.25	3.50	897.07
13-Nov-18	NMWL		3.80	911.94	13.84	915.11	6.63	926.28	8.70	910.39	3.29	897.28
6-May-19	NMWL		4.05	911.69	13.48	915.47	6.13	926.78	9.45	909.64	3.20	897.37
19-Nov-19	NMWL		4.58	911.16	14.21	914.74	6.86	926.05	9.95	909.14	3.36	897.21
8-Jul-20	NMWL		2.52	913.22	12.52	916.43	5.73	927.18	8.97	910.12	2.91	897.66
10-Dec-20	NMWL		NMWL		12.39	916.56	5.71	927.20	6.35	912.74	3.89	896.68
20-Apr-21	NMWL		NMWL		11.97	916.98	5.60	927.31	6.79	912.30	3.96	896.61
5-Jul-21	NMWL		3.65	912.09	NMWL		NMWL		NMWL		NMWL	
24-Nov-21	NMWL		2.90	912.84	11.91	917.04	5.70	927.21	6.69	912.40	2.45	898.12
18-May-22	NMWL		2.79	912.95	12.62	916.33	6.20	926.71	6.29	912.80	2.50	898.07
16-Feb-23	NMWL		2.28	913.46	11.90	917.05	6.04	926.87	6.74	912.35	2.84	897.73
17-May-23	NMWL		3.32	912.42	12.37	916.58	6.29	926.62	6.60	912.49		
7-Jun-23											2.95	897.62
28-Nov-23	NMWL		3.65	912.09	13.65	915.30	6.33	926.58	8.06	911.03	2.89	897.68
13-May-24	3.67	936.98	2.76	912.98	11.80	917.15	5.59	927.32	7.56	911.53	2.46	898.11
18-Nov-24	NMWL		2.37	913.37	12.50	916.45	6.21	926.70	6.92	912.17	3.04	897.53
7-May-25	5.17	935.48	3.38	912.36	12.68	916.27	6.24	926.67	8.14	910.95	2.87	897.70
5-Nov-25	NMWL		2.33	913.41	12.12	916.83	6.00	926.91	7.43	911.66	2.87	897.70
16-Jun-26	4.55	936.10	2.56	913.18	12.46	916.49	5.94	926.97	8.55	910.54	2.85	897.72

TABLE 1: LITHGOW SOLID WASTE FACILITY - RESULTS OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS
JUNE 2026

				Sample ID Sample Date / Time	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12	MB14	LW1
					16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026
Group	Analyte	LOR	Units	Criteria	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS
Physical Parameters	pH (Lab)	0	No unit	6.0 - 8.5	5.5	6.5	6.4	5.8	4.2	6.8	6.5
	Electrical Conductivity (Lab)	2	µS/cm	4478	75	1300	670	130	1100	680	-
	Total Dissolved Solids	10	mg/L	3000	50	820	360	78	720	480	-
	Chemical Oxygen Demand	10	mg/L	-	26	23	21	< 10	25	< 10	-
Alkalinity	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	5	mg/L	350	15	420	300	24	< 5	360	170
Anions	Chloride	1	mg/L	350	7.4	220	61	14	300	37	200
	Fluoride	0.1	mg/L	1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.19
	Sulfate (SO4)	1	mg/L	-	7.4	39	1.3	12	140	50	37
Cations	Calcium (Ca)	0.2	mg/L	1000	3.7	110	66	6.4	26	100	64
	Magnesium (Mg)	0.1	mg/L	-	2.8	28	14	4.8	18	30	20
	Potassium (K)	0.1	mg/L	-	2.1	53	23	1.9	17	9.1	25
	Sodium (Na)	0.5	mg/L	230	5.1	110	25	7.5	120	17	98
Forms of Carbon	Total Organic Carbon	0.2	mg/L	-	5	8.6	5.2	1.1	8.5	3.9	6.2
Nutrients	Ammonia (NH3) as N	0.01	mg/L	-	0.14	5.1	9.8	0.07	11	0.2	0.15
	Nitrate (NO3) as N	0.005	mg/L	-	0.21	4.1	0.18	0.22	0.007	< 0.005	1.2
	Total Phosphorus	0.02	mg/L	0.05	0.37	0.15	0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	-
Trace Metals	Aluminium (Al)	0.005	mg/L	5	0.042	< 0.005	< 0.005	0.036	4.9	< 0.005	-
	Chromium (Cr)	0.001	mg/L	-	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	-
	Hexavalent Chromium (Cr-VI)	0.004	mg/L	0.1	< 0.004	< 0.004	< 0.004	< 0.004	< 0.004	< 0.004	-
	Iron (Fe)	0.005	mg/L	0.2	0.092	0.012	1.1	0.096	31	< 0.005	0.013
	Manganese (Mn)	0.001	mg/L	0.2	0.012	0.94	4.2	0.019	1.2	0.08	0.31
Phenolics	Total Phenols	0.05	mg/L	-	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	TRH C6-C9	40	µg/L	-	< 40	< 40	< 40	< 40	85	< 40	-
	TRH C10-C14	50	µg/L	-	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	-
	TRH C15-C28	100	µg/L	-	150	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	-
	TRH C29-C36	100	µg/L	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	-
	TRH C10-C36	50	µg/L	-	150	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	-
	TRH C10-C40	50	µg/L	-	180	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	-
Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons	Benzene (F0)	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	TRH C6-C10	50	µg/L	-	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	94	< 50	-
	TRH C6-C10 minus BTEX (F1)	50	µg/L	-	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	94	< 50	-
	TRH >C10-C16	50	µg/L	-	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	-
	TRH >C10-C16 minus Naphthalene (F2)	50	µg/L	-	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	< 50	-
	TRH >C16-C34 (F3)	100	µg/L	-	180	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	-
	TRH >C34-C40 (F4)	100	µg/L	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	-

**TABLE 1: LITHGOW SOLID WASTE FACILITY - RESULTS OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS
JUNE 2026**

				Sample ID Sample Date / Time	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12	MB14	LW1
					16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026	16/06/2026
Group	Analyte	LOR	Units	Criteria	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS
OC Pesticides	Aldrin	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Alpha BHC	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Alpha Chlordane	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Alpha Endosulfan	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Beta BHC	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Beta Endosulfan	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Delta BHC	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Dieldrin	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Endosulfan sulphate	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Endrin	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Endrin aldehyde	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Endrin ketone	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Heptachlor	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Heptachlor epoxide	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Lindane (gamma BHC)	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Methoxychlor	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	p,p'-DDD	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	p,p'-DDE	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	p,p'-DDT	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Sum of DDD + DDE + DDT	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Total Chlordane (sum)	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Gamma Chlordane	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Mirex	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Total OC Pesticides	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
	Organochlorine pesticides EPAVic (other)	0.2	µg/L	-	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	-
OP Pesticides	Azinphos-methyl	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Bromophos Ethyl	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Chlorpyrifos (Chlorpyrifos Ethyl)	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Diazinon (Dimpylate)	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Dichlorvos	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Dimethoate	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Ethion	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Fenitrothion	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Malathion	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Parathion-ethyl (Parathion)	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
	Methidathion	0.5	µg/L	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-

mg/L milligrams per litre
µg/L micrograms per litre
µS/cm microsiemens per centimetre
LOR limit of reporting
PS primary sample
Criteria Criteria adopted from Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council (ANZECC)
Agriculture and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand (ARMCANZ) Australian and
New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality - 'Primary Industries: Water quality for
irrigation and general water use', 2000

within criteria
criteria exceeded

TABLE 3: LITHGOW SOLID WASTE FACILITY - ACCUMULATED LANDFILL GAS MONITORING
METHANE (as %, v/v)

		Date	7/05/2025	12/06/2025	14/07/2025	7/08/2025	18/09/2025	16/10/2025	5/11/2025	11/12/2025	15/01/2026	12/02/2026	17/03/2026	28/04/2026	26/05/2026	16/06/2026
Location	LOR	Units														
Site Shed	0.005	%	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Weighbridge	0.005	%	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Office (STP)	0.005	%	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Green Shed (STP)	0.005	%	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Pump Room (STP)	0.005	%	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05

LOR limit of reporting

CLIENT DETAILS

Contact **Brendan Stuart**
 Client **PREMISE**
 Address **LEVEL 1**
100 BRUNSWICK STREET
FORTITUDE VALLEY
NSW 2006
 Telephone **61 2 6939 5000**
 Facsimile **(Not specified)**
 Email **Brendan.stuart@premise.com.au**
 Project **217500 - Lithgow SWF**
 Order Number **217500**
 Samples **8**

LABORATORY DETAILS

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 Laboratory **SGS Alexandria Environmental**
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Alexandria NSW 2015
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 Facsimile **+61 2 8594 0499**
 Email **au.environmental.sydney@sgs.com**
 SGS Reference **SE304123 R0**
 Date Received **18/6/2026**
 Date Reported **25/6/2026**

COMMENTS

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing. NATA accredited laboratory 2562(4354).

SIGNATORIES



Dong LIANG
Metals/Inorganics Team Leader



Ly Kim HA
Organic Section Head



Teresa NGUYEN
Organic Chemist



Ying Ying ZHANG
Laboratory Technician

Volatile Petroleum Hydrocarbons in Water [AN433] Tested: 19/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Benzene (F0)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
TRH C6-C9	µg/L	40	<40	<40	<40	<40	85
TRH C6-C10	µg/L	50	<50	<50	<50	<50	94
TRH C6-C10 minus BTEX (F1)	µg/L	50	<50	<50	<50	<50	94

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.006
Benzene (F0)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
TRH C6-C9	µg/L	40	<40
TRH C6-C10	µg/L	50	<50
TRH C6-C10 minus BTEX (F1)	µg/L	50	<50

TRH (Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons) in Water [AN403] Tested: 19/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			- 16/6/2026 SE304123.001	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.002	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.003	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.004	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.005
TRH C10-C14	µg/L	50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH C15-C28	µg/L	100	150	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRH C29-C36	µg/L	100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total TRH (C10-C36)	µg/L	50	150	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH >C10-C16	µg/L	50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH >C10-C16 - Naphthalene (F2)	µg/L	50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH >C16-C34 (F3)	µg/L	100	180	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRH >C34-C40 (F4)	µg/L	100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total TRH (>C10-C40)	µg/L	50	180	<50	<50	<50	<50

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14
			WATER
			- 16/6/2026 SE304123.006
TRH C10-C14	µg/L	50	<50
TRH C15-C28	µg/L	100	<100
TRH C29-C36	µg/L	100	<100
Total TRH (C10-C36)	µg/L	50	<50
TRH >C10-C16	µg/L	50	<50
TRH >C10-C16 - Naphthalene (F2)	µg/L	50	<50
TRH >C16-C34 (F3)	µg/L	100	<100
TRH >C34-C40 (F4)	µg/L	100	<100
Total TRH (>C10-C40)	µg/L	50	<50

OP Pesticides in Water [AN420] Tested: 19/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			- 16/6/2026 SE304123.001	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.002	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.003	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.004	- 16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Azinphos-methyl	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Bromophos Ethyl	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Chlorpyrifos (Chlorpyrifos Ethyl)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Diazinon (Dimpylate)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Dichlorvos	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Dimethoate	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Ethion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Fenitrothion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Malathion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Methidathion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Parathion-ethyl (Parathion)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Total OP Pesticides	µg/L	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14
			WATER
			- 16/6/2026 SE304123.006
Azinphos-methyl	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Bromophos Ethyl	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Chlorpyrifos (Chlorpyrifos Ethyl)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Diazinon (Dimpylate)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Dichlorvos	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Dimethoate	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Ethion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Fenitrothion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Malathion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Methidathion	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Parathion-ethyl (Parathion)	µg/L	0.5	<0.5
Total OP Pesticides	µg/L	0.5	<0.5

OC Pesticides in Water [AN420] Tested: 19/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Alpha BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beta BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Lindane (gamma BHC)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Delta BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Heptachlor	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Aldrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Gamma Chlordane	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Alpha Chlordane	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Chlordane (alpha + gamma chlordane)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDE	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Dieldrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Endrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDD	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Endrin aldehyde	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Endosulfan sulphate	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDT	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Endrin ketone	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Methoxychlor	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Mirex	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Total p,p' DDE/DDT/DDD	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Total OC Pesticides	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Total OCP VIC EPA IWRG621	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Total Other OCP VIC EPA IWRG621	µg/L	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2

OC Pesticides in Water [AN420] Tested: 19/6/2026 (continued)

			MB14
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
			SE304123.006
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	
Alpha BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Beta BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Lindane (gamma BHC)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Delta BHC	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Heptachlor	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Aldrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Heptachlor epoxide	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Gamma Chlordane	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Alpha Chlordane	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Chlordane (alpha + gamma chlordane)	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDE	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Dieldrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Endrin	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDD	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Endrin aldehyde	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Endosulfan sulphate	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
p,p'-DDT	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Endrin ketone	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Methoxychlor	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Mirex	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Total p,p' DDE/DDT/DDD	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Total OC Pesticides	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Total OCP VIC EPA IWRG621	µg/L	0.2	<0.2
Total Other OCP VIC EPA IWRG621	µg/L	0.2	<0.2



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Total Phenolics in Water [AN295] Tested: 22/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Total Phenols	mg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

			MB14	LW1
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.007
Total Phenols	mg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Anions by Ion Chromatography in Water [AN245] Tested: 22/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Nitrate Nitrogen, NO3-N	mg/L	0.005	0.21	4.1	0.18	0.22	0.007
Fluoride	mg/L	0.1	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10
Chloride	mg/L	1	7.4	220	61	14	300
Sulfate, SO4	mg/L	1	7.4	39	1.3	12	140

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.006	16/6/2026 SE304123.007	16/6/2026 SE304123.008
Nitrate Nitrogen, NO3-N	mg/L	0.005	<0.005	1.2	0.33
Fluoride	mg/L	0.1	<0.10	0.19	<0.10
Chloride	mg/L	1	37	200	20
Sulfate, SO4	mg/L	1	50	37	12



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Nitrite in Water [AN277] Tested: 18/6/2026

			SW1 - Downstream
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.008
Nitrite Nitrogen, NO2 as N	mg/L	0.005	0.016
Total Oxidised Nitrogen, NOx-N	mg/L	0.005	0.34



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Alkalinity [AN135] Tested: 18/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L	5	15	420	300	24	<5

			MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.007	SE304123.008
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L	5	360	170	160



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Ammonia Nitrogen by Discrete Analyser [AN291] Tested: 18/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Ammonia Nitrogen, NH ₃ as N	mg/L	0.01	0.14	5.1	9.8	0.07	11

			MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.007	SE304123.008
Ammonia Nitrogen, NH ₃ as N	mg/L	0.01	0.20	0.15	1.1



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

TKN Kjeldahl Digestion by Discrete Analyser [AN281/292] Tested: 23/6/2026

			SW1 - Downstream
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.008
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.05	1.4
Total Nitrogen (calc)	mg/L	0.05	1.7



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

COD in Water [AN179/AN181] Tested: 22/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	10	26	23	21	<10	25

			MB14
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	10	<10



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Forms of Carbon [AN190] Tested: 22/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Total Organic Carbon as NPOC	mg/L	0.2	5.0	8.6	5.2	1.1	8.5

			MB14	LW1
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.007
Total Organic Carbon as NPOC	mg/L	0.2	3.9	6.2

Total Phosphorus by Kjeldahl Digestion DA in Water [AN279/AN293] Tested: 23/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Total Phosphorus (Kjeldahl Digestion) as P	mg/L	0.02	0.37	0.15	0.05	<0.02	<0.02

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.006	16/6/2026 SE304123.008
Total Phosphorus (Kjeldahl Digestion) as P	mg/L	0.02	<0.02	0.03



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

pH in water [AN101] Tested: 18/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
pH**	No unit	-	5.5	6.5	6.4	5.8	4.2

			MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.007	SE304123.008
pH**	No unit	-	6.8	6.5	6.7



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Conductivity and TDS by Calculation - Water [AN106] Tested: 18/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Conductivity @ 25 C	µS/cm	2	75	1300	670	130	1100

			MB14	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.008
Conductivity @ 25 C	µS/cm	2	680	360



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) in water [AN113] Tested: 22/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Total Dissolved Solids Dried at 175-185°C	mg/L	10	50	820	360	78	720

			MB14	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.008
Total Dissolved Solids Dried at 175-185°C	mg/L	10	480	200



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Total and Volatile Suspended Solids (TSS / VSS) [AN114] Tested: 18/6/2026

			SW1 - Downstream
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
			SE304123.008
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	
Total Suspended Solids Dried at 103-105°C	mg/L	5	<5



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Hexavalent Chromium in water by Discrete Analyser [AN283] Tested: 18/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Hexavalent Chromium, Cr6+	mg/L	0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004

			MB14
			WATER
			-
			16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006
Hexavalent Chromium, Cr6+	mg/L	0.004	<0.004

Metals in Water (Dissolved) by ICPOES [AN320] Tested: 23/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Calcium, Ca	mg/L	0.2	3.7	110	66	6.4	26
Magnesium, Mg	mg/L	0.1	2.8	28	14	4.8	18
Sodium, Na	mg/L	0.5	5.1	110	25	7.5	120
Potassium, K	mg/L	0.1	2.1	53	23	1.9	17

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.006	16/6/2026 SE304123.007	16/6/2026 SE304123.008
Calcium, Ca	mg/L	0.2	100	64	48
Magnesium, Mg	mg/L	0.1	30	20	8.3
Sodium, Na	mg/L	0.5	17	98	12
Potassium, K	mg/L	0.1	9.1	25	6.9

Trace Metals (Dissolved) in Water by ICPMS [AN318] Tested: 19/6/2026

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.001	16/6/2026 SE304123.002	16/6/2026 SE304123.003	16/6/2026 SE304123.004	16/6/2026 SE304123.005
Aluminium	µg/L	5	42	<5	<5	36	4900
Iron	µg/L	5	92	12	1100	96	31000
Manganese	µg/L	1	12	940	4200	19	1200
Arsenic	µg/L	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	µg/L	1	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc	µg/L	5	-	-	-	-	-

PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	MB14	LW1	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-
			16/6/2026 SE304123.006	16/6/2026 SE304123.007	16/6/2026 SE304123.008
Aluminium	µg/L	5	<5	-	5
Iron	µg/L	5	<5	13	27
Manganese	µg/L	1	80	310	-
Arsenic	µg/L	1	-	-	<1
Lead	µg/L	1	-	-	<1
Zinc	µg/L	5	-	-	<5



ANALYTICAL RESULTS

SE304123 R0

Trace Metals (Total) in Water by ICPMS [AN022/AN318] Tested: 22/6/2026

			MB1	MB5	MB9	MB10	MB12
			WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER	WATER
			-	-	-	-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.001	SE304123.002	SE304123.003	SE304123.004	SE304123.005
Total Chromium	µg/L	1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1

			MB14	SW1 - Downstream
			WATER	WATER
			-	-
			16/6/2026	16/6/2026
PARAMETER	UOM	LOR	SE304123.006	SE304123.008
Total Chromium	µg/L	1	<1	<1

METHOD

METHODOLOGY SUMMARY

AN020	Unpreserved water sample is filtered through a 0.45µm membrane filter and acidified with nitric acid similar to APHA3030B.
AN022/AN318	Following acid digestion of un filtered sample, determination of elements at trace level in waters by ICP-MS technique, referenced to USEPA 6020B and USEPA 200.8 (5.4).
AN022	The water sample is digested with Nitric Acid and made up to the original volume similar to APHA3030E.
AN101	pH in Soil Sludge Sediment and Water: pH is measured electrometrically using a combination electrode (glass plus reference electrode) and is calibrated against 3 buffers purchased commercially. For soils, an extract with water is made at a ratio of 1:5 and the pH determined and reported on the extract. Reference APHA 4500-H+.
AN106	Conductivity and TDS by Calculation: Conductivity is measured by meter with temperature compensation and is calibrated against a standard solution of potassium chloride. Conductivity is generally reported as µmhos/cm or µS/cm @ 25°C. For soils, an extract with water is made at a ratio of 1:5 and the EC determined and reported on the extract, or calculated back to the as-received sample. Total Dissolved Salts can be estimated from conductivity using a conversion factor, which for natural waters, is in the range 0.55 to 0.75. SGS use 0.6. Reference APHA 2510 B.
AN106	Salinity may be calculated in terms of NaCl from the sample conductivity. This assumes all soluble salts present, measured by the conductivity, are present as NaCl.
AN113	Total Dissolved Solids: A well-mixed filtered sample of known volume is evaporated to dryness at 180°C and the residue weighed. Approximate methods for correlating chemical analysis with dissolved solids are available. Reference APHA 2540 C.
AN113	The Total Dissolved Solids residue may also be ignited at 550 C and volatile TDS (Organic TDS) and non-volatile TDS (Inorganic) can be determined.
AN114	Total Suspended and Volatile Suspended Solids: The sample is homogenised by shaking and a known volume is filtered through a pre-weighed GF/C filter paper and washed well with deionised water. The filter paper is dried and reweighed. The TSS is the residue retained by the filter per unit volume of sample. Reference APHA 2540 D. Internal Reference AN114
AN135	Alkalinity (and forms of) by Titration: The sample is titrated with standard acid to pH 8.3 (P titre) and pH 4.5 (T titre) and permanent and/or total alkalinity calculated. The results are expressed as equivalents of calcium carbonate or recalculated as bicarbonate, carbonate and hydroxide. Reference APHA 2320. Internal Reference AN135
AN181	Analysis of COD by Semi Closed Reflux: The sample is refluxed with strong acid and a known excess of oxidant. After digestion the unreduced oxidant is back titrated to determine the amount of oxidant consumed. The chemically oxidised matter is calculated in terms of oxygen equivalents. Reference APHA 5220 B.
AN190	TOC and DOC in Water: A homogenised micro portion of sample is injected into a heated reaction chamber packed with an oxidative catalyst that converts organic carbon to carbon dioxide. The CO ₂ is measured using a non-dispersive infrared detector. The process is fully automated in a commercially available analyser. If required a sugar value can be calculated from the TOC result. Reference APHA 5310 B.
AN190	Chemical oxygen demand can be calculated/estimated based on the O ₂ /C relation as 2.67*NPOC (TOC). This is an estimate only and the factor will vary with sample matrix so results should be interpreted with caution.
AN245	Anions by Ion Chromatography: A water sample is injected into an eluent stream that passes through the ion chromatographic system where the anions of interest ie Br, Cl, NO ₂ , NO ₃ and SO ₄ are separated on their relative affinities for the active sites on the column packing material. Changes to the conductivity and the UV-visible absorbance of the eluent enable identification and quantitation of the anions based on their retention time and peak height or area. APHA 4110 B
AN277	Nitrite ions, when reacted with a reagent containing sulphanilamide and N-(1-naphthyl)-ethylenediamine dihydrochloride produce a highly coloured azo dye that is measured photometrically at 540nm.
AN279/AN293(Sydney)	The sample is digested with Sulphuric acid, K ₂ SO ₄ and CuSO ₄ . All forms of phosphorus are converted into orthophosphate. The digest is cooled and placed on the discrete analyser for colorimetric analysis.
AN281	An unfiltered water or soil sample is first digested in a block digester with sulfuric acid, K ₂ SO ₄ and CuSO ₄ . The ammonia produced following digestion is then measured colourimetrically using the Discrete Analyser. A portion of the digested sample is buffered to an alkaline pH, and interfering cations are complexed. The ammonia then reacts with salicylate and hypochlorite to give a blue colour whose absorbance is measured at 660nm and compared with calibration standards. This is proportional to the concentration of Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen in the original sample.

AN283	Hexavalent Chromium via DA: Soluble hexavalent chromium forms a red/violet colour with diphenylcarbazide in acidic solution. This procedure is very sensitive and nearly specific for Cr6+. If total chromium is also measured the trivalent form of chromium Cr3+ can be calculated from the difference (Total Cr - Cr6+). Reference APHA3500CrB.
AN291	Ammonia in solution reacts with hypochlorite ions from Sodium Dichloroisocyanate, and salicylate in the presence of Sodium Nitroprusside to form indophenol blue and measured at 660 nm by Discrete Analyser.
AN295	The water sample or extract of sample is distilled in a phosphoric acid stream. Phenolic compounds in the distillate react with a reagent stream of potassium hexacyanoferrate(III) and 4-Amino-2,3-dimethyl-5-pyrazolin-5-one in an alkaline medium to form a coloured complex which is analysed spectrophotometrically onboard a continuous flow analyser.
AN318	Determination of elements at trace level in waters by ICP-MS technique,, referenced to USEPA 6020B and USEPA 200.8 (5.4).
AN320	Metals by ICP-OES: Samples are preserved with 10% nitric acid for a wide range of metals and some non-metals. This solution is measured by Inductively Coupled Plasma. Solutions are aspirated into an argon plasma at 8000-10000K and emit characteristic energy or light as a result of electron transitions through unique energy levels. The emitted light is focused onto a diffraction grating where it is separated into components .
AN320	Photomultipliers or CCDs are used to measure the light intensity at specific wavelengths. This intensity is directly proportional to concentration. Corrections are required to compensate for spectral overlap between elements . Reference APHA 3120 B.
AN403	Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons: Determination of Hydrocarbons by gas chromatography after a solvent extraction. Detection is by flame ionisation detector (FID) that produces an electronic signal in proportion to the combustible matter passing through it. Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons (TRH) are routinely reported as four alkane groupings based on the carbon chain length of the compounds: C6-C9, C10-C14, C15-C28 and C29-C36 and in recognition of the NEPM 1999 (2013), >C10-C16 (F2), >C16-C34 (F3) and >C34-C40 (F4). Where F2 is corrected for Naphthalene, the VOC data for Naphthalene is used.
AN403	Additionally, the volatile C6-C9/C6-C10 fractions may be determined by a purge and trap technique and GC/MS because of the potential for volatiles loss. Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica (TRH-Silica) follows the same method of analysis after silica gel cleanup of the solvent extract. Aliphatic/Aromatic Speciation follows the same method of analysis after fractionation of the solvent extract over silica with differential polarity of the eluent solvents.
AN403	The GC/FID method is not well suited to the analysis of refined high boiling point materials (ie lubricating oils or greases) but is particularly suited for measuring diesel, kerosene and petrol if care to control volatility is taken . This method will detect naturally occurring hydrocarbons, lipids, animal fats, phenols and PAHs if they are present at sufficient levels, dependent on the use of specific cleanup /fractionation techniques. Reference USEPA 3510B, 8015B.
AN420	SVOC Compounds: Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs) including OC, OP, PCB, Herbicides, PAH, Phthalates and Speciated Phenols in soils, sediments and waters are determined by GCMS/ECD technique following appropriate solvent extraction process (Based on USEPA 3500C and 8270D).
AN433	VOCs and C6-C9 Hydrocarbons by GC-MS P&T: VOC's are volatile organic compounds. The sample is presented to a gas chromatograph via a purge and trap (P&T) concentrator and autosampler and is detected with a Mass Spectrometer (MSD). Solid samples are initially extracted with methanol whilst liquid samples are processed directly. References: USEPA 5030B, 8020A, 8260.
Calculation	Free and Total Carbon Dioxide may be calculated using alkalinity forms only when the samples TDS is <500mg/L. If TDS is >500mg/L free or total carbon dioxide cannot be reported . APHA4500CO2 D.

FOOTNOTES

*	NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service.	-	Not analysed.	UOM	Unit of Measure.
**	Indicative data, theoretical holding time exceeded.	NVL	Not validated.	LOR	Limit of Reporting.
***	Indicates that both * and ** apply.	IS	Insufficient sample for analysis.	↑↓	Raised/lowered Limit of Reporting.
NAD	No Asbestos Detected.	LNR	Sample listed, but not received.		
		NA	Not Applicable.		

Unless it is reported that sampling has been performed by SGS, the samples have been analysed as received.
Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.

Where "Total" analyte groups are reported (for example, Total PAHs, Total OC Pesticides) the total will be calculated as the sum of the individual analytes, with those analytes that are reported as <LOR being assumed to be zero. The summed (Total) limit of reporting is calculated by summing the individual analyte LORs and dividing by two. For example, where 16 individual analytes are being summed and each has an LOR of 0.1 mg/kg, the "Totals" LOR will be 1.6 / 2 (0.8 mg/kg). Where only 2 analytes are being summed, the "Total" LOR will be the sum of those two LORs.

Some totals may not appear to add up because the total is rounded after adding up the raw values.

If reported, measurement uncertainty follow the ± sign after the analytical result and is expressed as the expanded uncertainty calculated using a coverage factor of 2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%, unless stated otherwise in the comments section of this report.

Results reported for samples tested under test methods with codes starting with ARS-SOP, radionuclide or gross radioactivity concentrations are expressed in becquerel (Bq) per unit of mass or volume or per wipe as stated on the report. Becquerel is the SI unit for activity and equals one nuclear transformation per second.

Note that in terms of units of radioactivity:

- 1 Bq is equivalent to 27 pCi
- 37 MBq is equivalent to 1 mCi

For results reported for samples tested under test methods with codes starting with ARS-SOP, less than (<) values indicate the detection limit for each radionuclide or parameter for the measurement system used. The respective detection limits have been calculated in accordance with ISO 11929.

The QC and MU criteria are subject to internal review according to the SGS QAQC plan and may be provided on request or alternatively can be found here: <https://www.sgs.com/en-au/industry/environmental-health-and-safety>.

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